

Name _____

All questions are worth 10 points. Maximum score:

1. Suppose you are using a shared variable named **S**, and that **S** currently has the value 18. You are running two independent processes, **P₁** and **P₂**, which contain the following two statements.

P₁
S = S+9;

P₂
S = S-8;

These two statements are executed once and only once. After these two processes complete, what are the possible values of **S**? Explain how each possible value could occur.

2. Suppose the following jobs arrive in the following order at time zero. Give the GANTT chart and the average wait time for the following algorithms: First Come First Served, Shortest Job First. Assume that a process switch requires zero time. Calculate the average wait time for both algorithms.

| Job Number | Burst Time |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 4 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 |
| 5 | 1 |

3. Suppose we have created a decimal computer with two kinds of virtual memory, segmented memory and paged memory. A bit in the status register allows the operating system to switch between the two. When in paging mode the page size is 1000. Segments may begin at any real address, but maximum size is 1000, with segment offset being the last three digits of the virtual address. Translate the following four addresses twice. Once using the page table and once using the segment table. If any address is illegal write ERROR in the appropriate column

| | Page Table |
|---|------------|
| 0 | 14 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 2 | 21 |
| 3 | 40 |

| | Seg. Addr. | Seg. Len |
|---|------------|----------|
| 0 | 1025 | 300 |
| 1 | 76 | 50 |
| 2 | 4125 | 210 |
| 3 | 36721 | 400 |

| Virtual | Real (paging) | Real (Segmentation) |
|---------|---------------|---------------------|
| 275 | | |
| 3672 | | |
| 2125 | | |
| 1024 | | |

4. You have constructed a decimal computer with a three-level tree-structured page-table system. Each field in the address has three digits. Consider the following three virtual addresses. These addresses have been translated into the given virtual addresses. Construct the page tables that will permit these translations to be done properly.

| Virtual | Real |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 001,000,001,333 | 111,222,333,333 |
| 000,000,000,421 | 000,444,555,421 |
| 000,000,001,626 | 999,888,777,626 |

5. Using the FIFO page replacement algorithm, show how many page faults would occur with the following reference string, assuming that you have 3 available page-frames.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| fault | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| page | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Total Faults _____

6. Using the FIFO page replacement algorithm, show how many page faults would occur with the following reference string, assuming that you have 3 available page-frames.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| fault | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| page | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Total Faults _____

7. Using the FIFO page replacement algorithm, show how many page faults would occur with the following reference string, assuming that you have 3 available page-frames.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| fault | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| page | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Total Faults _____

8. You have a hard disk with a number of files recorded on it. You are examining the high-level structure of this disk. Name three things that you would expect to find there.
9. What is middleware? Give an example of a middleware system.
10. You have a file named "mooie.txt" that is stored on a hard disk. This file is stored in five consecutive sectors, 75, 76, 77, 78, and 79. Give the directory entry for this file, as it might appear in the three different file organizations given below.

Linked List

| | |
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| | |
|--|--|

Multiple Contiguous Blocks

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

Indexed

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